CONTENTS

PART 1 JULY 1994

JOHNSON, D., GÜNTHER, K., ANSORGE, I., BENTING, J., KENT, A., BANNISTER, L., RIDLEY, R. and LINGELBACH, K. Characterization of membrane proteins exported from *Plasmodium falciparum* into the host erythrocyte 1

RANAWAKA, G. R. R., ALEJO-BLANCO, A. R. and SINDEN, R. E. Characterization of the effector mechanisms of a transmission-blocking antibody upon differentiation of *Plasmodium berghei* gametocytes into ookinetes *in vitro* 11

AWAD-EL-KARIEM, F. M., WARHURST, D. C. and McDONALD, V. Detection and species identification of *Cryptosporidium* oocysts using a system based on PCR and endonuclease restriction 19

SCHLEIN, Y. and JACOBSON, R. L. Haemoglobin inhibits the development of infective promastigotes and chitinase secretion in *Leishmania major* cultures 23

TENTER, A. M., VIETMEYER, C., JOHNSON, A. M., JANITSCHKE, K., ROMMEL, M. and LEHMACHER, W. ELISAs based on recombinant antigens for sero-epidemiological studies on *Toxoplasma gondii* infections in cats 29

WEBSTER, J. P., BRUNTON, C. F. A. and MACDONALD, D. W. Effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* upon neophobic behaviour in wild brown rats, *Rattus norvegicus* 37

GUYATT, H. L., SMITH, T., GRYSEELS, B., LENGELER, C., MSHINDA, H., SIZIYA, S., SALANAVE, B., MOHOME, N., MAKWALA, J., NGIMBI, K. P. and TANNER, M. Aggregation in schistosomiasis: comparison of the relationships between prevalence and intensity in different endemic areas 45

LIMA, S. F., VIEIRA, L. Q., HARDER, A. and KUSEL, J. R. Effects of culture and praziquantel on membrane fluidity parameters of adult *Schistosoma mansoni* 57

LOWENBERGER, C. A. and RAU, M. E. *Plagiorchis elegans*: emergence, longevity and infectivity of cercariae, and host behavioural modifications during cercarial emergence 65

SCHARES, G., SCHÜTZLE, B., ZAHNER, H. and CONRATHS, F. J. Surface antigens of *Litomosomoides carinii* microfilariae: agglutinating antibodies react with sheath components of 40 and 120 kiloDalton molecular mass 73

SCHWEIZER, J., POSPICHAL, H., HIDE, G., BUCHANAN, N., TAIT, A. and JENNI, L. Analysis of a new genetic cross between two East African *Trypanosoma brucei* clones 83

HIDE, G., WELBURN, S. C., TAIT, A. and MAUDLIN, I. Epidemiological relationships of *Trypanosoma brucei* stocks from South East Uganda: evidence for different population structures in human infective and non-human infective isolates 95

CARMONA, C., McCONIGLE, S., DOWD, A. J., SMITH, A. M., COUGHLAN, S., McGOWRAN, E. and DALTON, J. P. A dipeptidylpeptidase secreted by *Fasciola hepatica* 113

NOROZIAN-AMIRI, S. M. B. and BEHNKE, J. M. Density-dependent regulation of the growth of the hookworms *Necator americanus* and *Ancylostoma ceylanicum* 119

WINTER, M. D., BALL, M. L., ALTRINGHAM, J. D. and LEE, D. L. The effect of *Trichinella spiralis* and *Trichinella pseudospiralis* on the mechanical properties of mammalian diaphragm muscle 129

PART 2 AUGUST 1994

MACHADO, M. I., MILDER, R. V., PACHECO, R. S., SILVA, M., BRAGA, R. R. and LAINSON, R. Naturally acquired infections with *Leishmania enriettii* Muniz and Medina 1948 in guinea-pigs from São Paulo, Brazil 135

DUTTA, M., BANDYOPADHYAY, R. and BASU, M. K. Neoglycosylated liposomes as efficient ligands for the evaluation of specific sugar receptors on macrophages in health and in experimental leishmaniasis 139

WACHER, T. J., MILLIGAN, P. J. M., RAWLINGS, P. and SNOW, W. F. Tsetse–trypanosomiasis challenge to village N'Dama cattle in The Gambia: field assessments of spatial and temporal patterns of tsetse–cattle contact and the risk of trypanosomiasis infection 149

BOULANGÉ, A. and AUTHIÉ, E. A 69 kDa immunodominant antigen of *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *congolense* is homologous to immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein (BiP) 163

KENNEDY, C. R. and GUÉGAN, J.-F. Regional versus local helminth parasite richness in British freshwater fish: saturated or unsaturated parasite communities? 175

KENNEDY, C. R. and BUSH, A. O. The relationship between pattern and scale in parasite communities: a stranger in a strange land 187

NEEDHAM, C. S., LILLYWHITE, J. E., DIDIER, J. M., BIANCO, A. E. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Temporal changes in *Trichuris trichiura* infection intensity and serum isotype responses in children 197

WENK, P., KELLERMANN, E. and HAFNER, C. Turnover of microfilariae in small mammals. 2. Disintegration of microfilariae (*Acanthocheilonema viteae*) (Filarioidea: Nematoda) after intravenous injection into the jird, *Meriones unguiculatus* 201

POLZER, M., OVERSTREET, R. M. and TARASCHEWSKI, H. Proteinase activity in the plerocercoid of *Proteocephalus ambloplitis* (Cestoda) 209

BOWLES, J., BLAIR, D. and MCMANUS, D. P. Molecular genetic characterization of the cervid strain ('northern form') of *Echinococcus granulosus* 215

FELLEISEN, R. and GOTTSTEIN, B. Comparative analysis of full-length antigen II/3 from *Echinococcus multilocularis* and *E. granulosus* 223

BROWNLEE, D. J. A., FAIRWEATHER, I., JOHNSTON, C. F. and ROGAN, M. T. Immunocytochemical localization of serotonin (5-HT) in the nervous system of the hydatid organism, *Echinococcus granulosus* (Cestoda, Cyclophyllidea) 233

HOOLE, D., ANDREASSEN, J. and BIRKLUND, D. Microscopical observations on immune precipitates formed *in vitro* on the surface of hymenolepid tapeworms 243

BÖCKENHOFF, A. and GRUNDLER, F. M. W. Studies on the nutrient uptake by the beet cyst nematode *Heterodera schachtii* by *in situ* microinjection of fluorescent probes into the feeding structures in *Arabidopsis thaliana* 249

BRITTON, C., KNOX, D. P. and KENNEDY, M. W. Superoxide dismutase (SOD) activity in *Dictyocaulus viviparus* and its inhibition by antibody from infected and vaccinated bovine hosts 257

PART 3 SEPTEMBER 1994

ELLIS, J. T., MORRISON, D. A., AVERY, D. and JOHNSON, A. M. Codon usage and bias among individual genes of the coccidia and piroplasms 265

COURTENAY, O., MACDONALD, D. W., LAINSON, R., SHAW, J. J. and DYE, C. Epidemiology of canine leishmaniasis: a comparative serological study of dogs and foxes in Amazon Brazil 273

VAN GOOL, T., CANNING, E. U., GILIS, H., VAN DEN BERGH WEERMAN, M. A., EEFTINCK SCHATTENKERK, J. K. M. and DANKERT, J. *Septata intestinalis* frequently isolated from stool of AIDS patients with a new cultivation method 281

RILEY, S. L. and CHERNIN, J. The effect of the tetrathyridia of *Mesocestoides corti* on the livers and peripheral blood of three different strains of mice 291

NÚÑEZ, P. E., ADEMA, C. M. and DE JONG-BRINK, M. Modulation of the bacterial clearance activity of haemocytes from the freshwater mollusc, *Lymnaea stagnalis*, by the avian schistosome, *Trichobilharzia ocellata* 299

ADLARD, R. D. and LESTER, R. J. G. Dynamics of the interaction between the parasitic isopod, *Anilocra pomacentri*, and the coral reef fish, *Chromis nitida* 311

BLAIR, K. L. and ANDERSON, P. A. V. Physiological and pharmacological properties of muscle cells isolated from the flatworm *Bdelloura candida* (Tricladia) 325

RENSHAW, M. and HURD, H. The effects of *Onchocerca lienalis* infection on vitellogenesis in the British blackfly, *Simulium ornatum* 337

CALLAGHAN, M. J. and BEH, K. J. A middle-repetitive DNA sequence element in the sheep parasitic nematode, *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* 345

MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., BOWMAN, J. W., HALTON, D. W., THOMPSON, D. P., GEARY, T. G. and THIM, L. The FMRF amide-like neuropeptide AF2 (*Ascaris suum*) is present in the free-living nematode, *Panagrellus redivivus* (Nematoda, Rhabditida) 351

KORITSAS, V. M. and ATKINSON, H. J. Proteinases of females of the phytoparasite *Globodera pallida* (potato cyst nematode) 357

TYRRELL, C., WHARTON, D. A., RAMLØV, H. and MOLLER, H. Cold tolerance of an endoparasitic nematode within a freezing-tolerant orthopteran host 367

CHAN, M. S., MEDLEY, G. F., JAMISON, D. and BUNDY, D. A. P. The evaluation of potential global morbidity attributable to intestinal nematode infections 373

CHAN, M. S., GUYATT, H. L., BUNDY, D. A. P. and MEDLEY, G. F. The development and validation of an age-structured model for the evaluation of disease control strategies for intestinal helminths 389

PART 4 NOVEMBER 1994

ASAHI, H. and KANAZAWA, T. Continuous cultivation of intraerythrocytic *Plasmodium falciparum* in a serum-free medium with the use of a growth-promoting factor 397

RANAWAKA, G. R. R., FLECK, S. L., ALEJO BLANCO, A. R. and SINDEN, R. E. Characterization of the modes of action of anti-Pbs21 malaria transmission-blocking immunity: ookinete to oocyst differentiation *in vivo* 403

BABIKER, H. A., RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C., CURRIE, D., CHARLWOOD, J. D., BILLINGSLEY, P., TEUSCHER, T. and WALLIKER, D. Random mating in a natural population of the malaria parasite *Plasmodium falciparum* 413

ERESH, S., MCCALLUM, S. M. and BARKER, D. C. Identification and diagnosis of *Leishmania mexicana* complex isolates by polymerase chain reaction 423

BELLI, A. A., MILES, M. A. and KELLY, J. M. A putative *Leishmania panamensis*/*Leishmania braziliensis* hybrid is a causative agent of human cutaneous leishmaniasis in Nicaragua 435

STURROCK, R. F., KLUMPP, R. K., OUMA, J. H., BUTTERWORTH, A. E., FULFORD, A. J. C., KARIUKI, H. C., THIONGO, F. W. and KOECH, D. Observations on the effects of different chemotherapy strategies on the transmission of *Schistosoma mansoni* in Machakos District, Kenya, measured by long-term snail sampling and cercariometry 443

DAY, T. A., MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., HALTON, D. W., MOORE, S., BENNETT, J. L. and PAX, R. A. Platyhelminth FMRFamide-related peptides (FaRPs) contract *Schistosoma mansoni* (Trematoda: Digenea) muscle fibres *in vitro* 455

WIEST, P. M., KUNZ, S. S. and MILLER, K. R. Activation of protein kinase C by phorbol esters disrupts the tegument of *Schistosoma mansoni* 461

LIMA, S. F., VIEIRA, L. Q., HARDER, A. and KUSEL, J. R. Altered behaviour of carbohydrate-bound molecules and lipids in areas of the tegument of adult *Schistosoma mansoni* worms damaged by praziquantel 469

ADEMA, C. M., VAN DEUTEKOM-MULDER, E. C., VAN DER KNAAP, W. P. W. and SMINIA, T. Schistosomicidal activities of *Lymnaea stagnalis* haemocytes: the role of oxygen radicals 479

MODHA, J. and DOENHOFF, M. J. *Schistosoma mansoni* host–parasite relationship: interaction of contrapsin with adult worms 487

MCNAMARA, J. J., MOHAMMED, G. and GIBSON, W. C. *Trypanosoma* (*Nannomonas*) *godfreyi* sp. nov. from tsetse flies in The Gambia: biological and biochemical characterization 497

VINEY, M. E. A genetic analysis of reproduction in *Strongyloides ratti* 511

WANG, H. and NUTTALL, P. A. Comparison of the proteins in salivary glands, saliva and haemolymph of *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* female ticks during feeding 517

WANG, H. and NUTTALL, P. A. Excretion of host immunoglobulin in tick saliva and detection of IgG-binding proteins in tick haemolymph and salivary glands 525

MODHA, J., ROBERTSON, W. M., KENNEDY, M. W. and KUSEL, J. R. Characterization of a major surface-associated excretory–secretory antigen of *Trichinella spiralis* larvae with antibodies to keyhole limpet haemocyanin 531

PART 5 DECEMBER 1994

SMITH, T., GENTON, B., BAEA, K., GIBSON, N., TAIME, J., NARARA, A., AL-YAMAN, F., BECK, H.-P., HII, J. and ALPERS, M. Relationships between *Plasmodium falciparum* infection and morbidity in a highly endemic area 539

SMITH, N. C., WALLACH, M., PETRACCA, M., BRAUN, R. and ECKERT, J. Maternal transfer of antibodies induced by infection with *Eimeria maxima* partially protects chickens against challenge with *Eimeria tenella* 551

PERRETT, S., WHITFIELD, P. J., BARTLETT, A. and SANDERSON, L. Attenuation of *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae with a molluscicide derived from *Millettia thonningii* 559

PORCHET, E., McNAIR, A., CARON, A., KUSNIERZ, J. P., ZEMZOUMI, K. and CAPRON, A. Tissue expression of the *Schistosoma mansoni* 28 kDa glutathione S-transferase 565

BISHOP, R. P., SPOONER, P. R., KANHAI, G. K., KIARIE, J., LATIF, A. A., HOVE, T., MASAKA, S. and DOLAN, T. T. Molecular characterization of *Theileria* parasites: application to the epidemiology of theileriosis in Zimbabwe 573

WEBSTER, J. P. The effect of *Toxoplasma gondii* and other parasites on activity levels in wild and hybrid *Rattus norvegicus* 583

KADIAN, S. K., DIXON, J. B., GREEN, J. R., CARTER, S. D. and JENKINS, P. Modification of macrophage–T cell interaction during infection of mice with *Mesocestoides corti* (Cestoda) 591

GUSTAFSSON, M. K. S., HALTON, D. W., MAULE, A. G., REUTER, M. and SHAW, C. The gull-tapeworm, *Diphyllobothrium dendriticum* and neuropeptide F: an immunocytochemical study 599

KONG, Y., CHUNG, Y.-B., CHO, S.-Y. and KANG, S.-Y. Cleavage of immunoglobulin G by excretory–secretory cathepsin S-like protease of *Spirometra mansoni* plerocercoid 611

DRAKE, L. J., BIANCO, A. E., BUNDY, D. A. P. and ASHALL, F. Characterization of peptidases of adult *Trichuris muris* 623

HEMPHILL, A., FRAME, I. and ROSS, C. A. The interaction of *Trypanosoma congolense* with endothelial cells 631

TSUJI, N. and FUJISAKI, K. Development *in vitro* of free-living infective larvae to the parasitic stage of *Strongyloides venezuelensis* by temperature shift 643

HAGEN, H.-E., GRUNEWALD, J. and HAM, P. J. Induction of the prophenoloxidase-activating system of *Simulium* (Diptera: Simuliidae) following *Onchocerca* (Nematoda: Filarioidea) infection 649